## Low Success Rate Course Analysis - A.K.A. "Killer" Course

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#### Overview

- Definition of Low Success Rate Course (LSRC)
- Importance of Studying LSRC
- Data Compiling
- Data Analysis
- Data Sharing
- IR's Role in Facilitate Change
  - How One Simple Data Request Can Turn into Continuous Campus-Wide Discussion

### Low Success Rate Course (LSRC)

- Definition of LSRC
  - Courses with low passing rates or high unsuccessful rates (DFWI).
  - How we Define LSRC at UH-Manoa
- Definition of "Killer" Courses
  - The cut-off rate is different by institution, especially between 4-year and 2-year institutions.
- Does the Name Matter?
  - "Killer" Course
  - High Failure Rate Course
  - Low Success Rate Course

#### Why Study Low Success Rate Courses?

- For Students:
  - Academic Progress and Planning
  - Time to Graduation
  - Cost Implications (tuition, loans, cost of living)
  - Scholarship Eligibility
  - Self-Efficacy and Motivation
  - What Else?
- For Institution:
  - Retention and Graduation Rates
  - Length to Graduation
  - Class Scheduling
  - Curriculum/Course Design
  - What Else?

## Requested Report:

 What are the 50 courses with highest count of DFWI grades for most recent semester?

## Data Compiling

- For Mānoa, grade distribution data is not available in course-level tables.
- Have to compile student-level data and cross-tabulate at course-level.
- Excel pivot tables or SPSS crosstabs are excellent.

## Course Data Compiling

- Shared Course Report at the Deans' Council
- Prepare a 6-Semesters course database
- Key Data Elements
  - Number of Courses Taught
  - Average Course Size
  - Average Unsuccessful Headcounts (D, F,W, I, NC)
  - Unsuccessful Rate
  - Average Grade
  - Course Size Range; Unsuccessful Headcounts Range; Unsuccessful Rate Range

#### After Identifying LSRC, Now What?

- Propose to Make Course Level Data Available to Faculty and Advisors
  - Create an Interactive webpage
    - Select College, Department, Course Name and Number
    - Outcome: 6-semester Average data of Course enrollment, DFWI Headcounts, Fail Rate, Grade.
    - Data can be exported as Excel File

## Talking Points:

- Course Data vs. Class Data
- Six semester Average Data
   vs. one Semester Data
- Who should we release this data to?
  - All Deans?
  - All faculty?
  - All Advisors?
  - Everyone?

## Follow-up Research

- Further Identify/Investigate High Impact Courses
  - High Enrollment and Low Success Courses
  - General Education / Major / Foundation / Foci Sequence / Gateway
  - Collaborate with Assessment Office to Examine Specific Courses / Course Evaluation Data
- Further Investigate Causes of LSRC
  - Qualitative Studies: Focus Group
  - Quantitative Studies: Surveys; Modeling
  - Other Suggestions?

# Institutional Research Facilitated FORWARD / CHANGE

Identify
LSRC
(Leadership,
IR)

Investigate
Causes
(IR,
Programs,
Advisors)

Efforts for Improvements

(Faculty, Department,
School, Advisors, Leadership)

## Key Take-away

- Familiarize Low Success Rate Courses
- Replicable Data Compiling and Analysis Procedures
- IR's Role in Facilitating Improvements
  - Investigate the Issue Using Different Methods
  - Produce Analysis that Fits Needs of Different Audience
  - Make Data Transparent and Available

## Questions and Comments

